

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1	PURPOSE AND NEED FOR THE PROPOSED ACTION	1-1
1.1	INTRODUCTION.....	1-1
1.2	PURPOSE AND NEED.....	1-3
1.3	BACKGROUND	1-3
1.3.1	HISTORY OF THE FALLON RANGE TRAINING COMPLEX.....	1-3
1.3.2	THE STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE OF THE FALLON RANGE TRAINING COMPLEX	1-4
1.3.2.1	Location and Description of the Fallon Range Training Complex	1-4
1.3.2.2	Training Supported	1-5
1.4	THE ENVIRONMENTAL REVIEW PROCESS.....	1-6
1.4.1	THE NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY ACT	1-6
1.4.2	GOVERNMENT-TO-GOVERNMENT CONSULTATIONS	1-8
1.4.3	ENDANGERED SPECIES ACT	1-8
1.4.4	OTHER ENVIRONMENTAL REQUIREMENTS CONSIDERED	1-9
1.5	RELATED ENVIRONMENTAL DOCUMENTS	1-10
1.5.1	FINAL LEGISLATIVE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT STATEMENT FOR WITHDRAWAL OF PUBLIC LANDS FOR RANGE SAFETY AND TRAINING PURPOSES – MAY 1998	1-10
1.5.2	FINAL LEGISLATIVE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT STATEMENT FOR THE RENEWAL OF THE BRAVO-20 LAND WITHDRAWAL – DECEMBER 1998	1-10
1.5.3	FINAL ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT STATEMENT, PROPOSED FALLON TRAINING RANGE COMPLEX REQUIREMENTS – JANUARY 2000	1-11
1.5.4	ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT FOR THE PROPOSED ADDITION OF TRAINING ACTIVITIES AND RANGE ENHANCEMENTS AT NAVAL AIR STATION FALLON ON TRAINING RANGE BRAVO-16, CHURCHILL COUNTY, NEVADA, SEPTEMBER 2014	1-11
1.5.5	ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT FOR AIRFIELD OPERATIONS AT NAVAL AIR STATION FALLON, AUGUST 2013 ..	1-12
2	DESCRIPTION OF PROPOSED ACTION AND ALTERNATIVES	2-1
2.1	OVERVIEW	2-1
2.2	DESCRIPTION OF THE FALLON RANGE TRAINING COMPLEX STUDY AREA.....	2-1
2.2.1	SPECIAL USE AIRSPACE	2-1
2.2.1.1	Restricted Areas	2-4
2.2.1.2	Military Operations Areas, Air Traffic Control Assigned Airspace, Supersonic Operating Areas	2-4
2.2.1.3	Visual Flight Rules Corridor.....	2-4
2.2.1.4	Working Areas and Close Air Support Airspace	2-4
2.2.2	TRAINING RANGES.....	2-5
2.2.2.1	Bravo Training Ranges	2-5
2.2.2.2	Dixie Valley Training Area	2-6
2.2.2.3	Shoal Site.....	2-7
2.2.3	ELECTRONIC WARFARE COMPLEX.....	2-7
2.3	PROPOSED ACTION AND ALTERNATIVES	2-7
2.3.1	THE PROPOSED ACTION.....	2-7
2.3.2	ALTERNATIVES DEVELOPMENT	2-7
2.3.3	ALTERNATIVES CONSIDERED AND ANALYZED	2-8

2.4	NO ACTION ALTERNATIVE – CURRENT TRAINING ACTIVITIES AT THE FALLON RANGE TRAINING COMPLEX.....	2-8
2.4.1	DESCRIPTION OF CURRENT TRAINING ACTIVITIES AT THE FALLON RANGE TRAINING COMPLEX.....	2-9
2.4.1.1	Anti-Air Warfare Training – Air Combat Maneuvers	2-10
2.4.1.2	Electronic Warfare Training – Electronic Warfare Operations	2-10
2.4.1.3	Strike Warfare Training.....	2-11
2.4.1.4	Naval Special Warfare Training.....	2-13
2.4.1.5	Large Force Exercise.....	2-15
2.4.1.6	Expeditionary Warfare - Land Demolitions and Explosive Ordnance Disposal	2-16
2.4.1.7	Other Training - Mission Area Training – Marksmanship	2-16
2.4.1.8	Supersonic Events.....	2-16
2.5	ALTERNATIVE 1 – INCREASE TRAINING ACTIVITIES AND USE ADDITIONAL PLATFORMS AND SYSTEMS	2-16
2.5.1	CHANGES IN TRAINING ACTIVITIES.....	2-16
2.5.2	DESCRIPTION OF NEW TRAINING ACTIVITIES	2-17
2.5.2.1	Dismounted Fire and Maneuver Training.....	2-17
2.5.2.2	Ground LASER Targeting Training	2-17
2.5.3	PROPOSED ADDITIONAL PLATFORMS AND SYSTEMS	2-17
2.5.3.1	Aircraft	2-18
2.5.3.2	Unmanned Autonomous Systems	2-19
2.5.3.3	Missiles/Rockets/Bombs.....	2-19
2.6	ALTERNATIVE 2 – ALTERNATIVE 1 PLUS A 10 PERCENT INCREASE IN TRAINING ACTIVITIES (PREFERRED ALTERNATIVE).....	2-20
2.7	RANGE ACTIVITY SUMMARY TABLES.....	2-21
2.8	ALTERNATIVES CONSIDERED BUT ELIMINATED FROM FURTHER ANALYSIS.....	2-34
2.8.1	CONDUCTING TRAINING AT LOCATIONS OTHER THAN THE FALLON RANGE TRAINING COMPLEX	2-34
2.8.2	SIMULATED TRAINING	2-35
3	AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT AND ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES.....	3-1
3.0	INTRODUCTION	3-1
3.0.1	DATA SOURCES	3-2
3.0.2	GENERAL APPROACH TO ANALYSIS	3-2
3.0.2.1	Resources and Issues Evaluated	3-5
3.0.2.2	Identification of Stressors for Analysis	3-7
3.0.2.3	Resource-Specific Effects Analysis	3-7
3.0.2.4	Cumulative Impacts	3-7
3.1	SOILS.....	3.1-1
3.1.1	INTRODUCTION	3.1-1
3.1.1.1	Overview	3.1-1
3.1.1.2	Regulatory Framework and Management Practices	3.1-1
3.1.1.3	Approach to Analysis	3.1-4
3.1.2	AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT	3.1-4
3.1.2.1	Geology	3.1-4
3.1.2.2	Soils	3.1-5
3.1.3	ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES	3.1-13
3.1.3.1	No Action Alternative	3.1-13

3.1.3.2 Alternative 1 3.1-16

3.1.3.3 Alternative 2 3.1-18

3.1.3.4 Proposed Management Practices, Monitoring, and Mitigation Measures 3.1-19

3.1.3.5 Summary of Effects and Conclusions 3.1-20

3.2 AIR QUALITY 3.2-1

3.2.1 INTRODUCTION 3.2-1

3.2.1.1 Overview 3.2-1

3.2.1.2 Regulatory Framework and Management Practices 3.2-1

3.2.1.3 Approach to Analysis 3.2-5

3.2.2 AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT 3.2-6

3.2.2.1 Regional and Local Air Quality 3.2-6

3.2.2.2 Existing Air Pollutant Emissions 3.2-7

3.2.2.3 Climate Change 3.2-8

3.2.3 ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES 3.2-9

3.2.3.1 No Action Alternative 3.2-11

3.2.3.2 Alternative 1 3.2-12

3.2.3.3 Alternative 2 (Preferred Alternative) 3.2-14

3.2.3.4 Proposed Management Practices, Monitoring, and Mitigation Measures 3.2-16

3.2.3.5 Summary of Effects and Conclusions 3.2-17

3.3 WATER QUALITY 3.3-1

3.3.1 INTRODUCTION 3.3-1

3.3.1.1 Overview 3.3-1

3.3.1.2 Regulatory Framework and Management Practices 3.3-1

3.3.1.3 Approach to Analysis 3.3-3

3.3.2 AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT 3.3-3

3.3.2.1 Regional Setting 3.3-3

3.3.2.2 Carson River Hydrographic Basin 3.3-5

3.3.2.3 Central Region Hydrographic Basin 3.3-9

3.3.3 ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES 3.3-10

3.3.3.1 No Action Alternative 3.3-11

3.3.3.2 Alternative 1 3.3-18

3.3.3.3 Alternative 2 (Preferred Alternative) 3.3-21

3.3.3.4 Proposed Management Practices, Monitoring, and Mitigation Measures 3.3-25

3.3.3.5 Summary of Effects and Conclusions 3.3-26

3.4 NOISE (AIRBORNE) 3.4-1

3.4.1 INTRODUCTION 3.4-1

3.4.1.1 Overview 3.4-1

3.4.1.2 Regulatory Framework and Management Practices 3.4-14

3.4.1.3 Approach to Analysis 3.4-14

3.4.2 ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES 3.4-14

3.4.2.1 No Action Alternative 3.4-15

3.4.2.2 Alternative 1 3.4-30

3.4.2.3	Alternative 2 (Preferred Alternative).....	3.4-38
3.4.2.4	Proposed Management Practices, Monitoring, and Mitigation Measures	3.4-39
3.4.2.5	Summary of Effects and Conclusions.....	3.4-40
3.5	BIOLOGICAL RESOURCES.....	3.5-1
3.5.1	INTRODUCTION	3.5-1
3.5.1.1	Overview	3.5-1
3.5.1.2	Regulatory Framework and Management Practices	3.5-1
3.5.1.3	Approach to Analysis	3.5-5
3.5.2	AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT	3.5-6
3.5.2.1	Vegetation.....	3.5-6
3.5.2.2	Mammals	3.5-10
3.5.2.3	Birds	3.5-16
3.5.2.4	Fish	3.5-26
3.5.2.5	Amphibians and Reptiles	3.5-31
3.5.2.6	Current Requirements and Management Practices	3.5-34
3.5.3	ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES	3.5-34
3.5.3.1	Noise	3.5-34
3.5.3.2	Energy Stressors.....	3.5-48
3.5.3.3	Physical Disturbance and Strike Stressors	3.5-53
3.5.3.4	Secondary Stressors.....	3.5-60
3.5.3.5	Proposed Management Practices, Monitoring, and Mitigation Measures	3.5-61
3.5.3.6	Summary of Effects and Conclusions.....	3.5-62
3.6	LAND USE AND RECREATION.....	3.6-1
3.6.1	INTRODUCTION	3.6-1
3.6.1.1	Overview	3.6-1
3.6.1.2	Regulatory Framework and Management Practices	3.6-1
3.6.1.3	Approach to Analysis	3.6-1
3.6.2	AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT	3.6-2
3.6.2.1	Regional Setting and Land Ownership.....	3.6-2
3.6.2.2	Region of Influence	3.6-2
3.6.2.3	Existing Land Use at the Fallon Range Training Complex	3.6-2
3.6.2.4	Recreational Interests.....	3.6-5
3.6.2.5	Current Requirements and Management Practices	3.6-5
3.6.3	ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES	3.6-6
3.6.3.1	No Action Alternative	3.6-6
3.6.3.2	Alternative 1	3.6-8
3.6.3.3	Alternative 2 (Preferred Alternative).....	3.6-10
3.6.3.4	Proposed Management Practices, Monitoring, and Mitigation Measures	3.6-11
3.6.3.5	Summary of Effects and Conclusions.....	3.6-11
3.7	SOCIOECONOMICS, ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE, AND PROTECTION OF CHILDREN	3.7-1
3.7.1	INTRODUCTION	3.7-1
3.7.1.1	Overview	3.7-1

3.7.1.2	Regulatory Framework and Management Practices	3.7-1
3.7.1.3	Approach to Analysis	3.7-2
3.7.2	AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT	3.7-3
3.7.2.1	Regional Setting	3.7-3
3.7.2.2	Region of Influence	3.7-4
3.7.2.3	Regional and Local Economy	3.7-4
3.7.2.4	Housing	3.7-5
3.7.2.5	Population Demographics.....	3.7-6
3.7.2.6	Protection of Children.....	3.7-13
3.7.3	ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES	3.7-14
3.7.3.1	No Action Alternative	3.7-14
3.7.3.2	Alternative 1	3.7-17
3.7.3.3	Alternative 2	3.7-21
3.7.3.4	Proposed Management Practices, Monitoring, and Mitigation Measures	3.7-22
3.7.3.5	Summary of Effects and Conclusions.....	3.7-22
3.8	TRANSPORTATION.....	3.8-1
3.8.1	INTRODUCTION	3.8-1
3.8.1.1	Overview	3.8-1
3.8.1.2	Regulatory Framework and Management Practices	3.8-2
3.8.1.3	Approach to Analysis	3.8-2
3.8.2	AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT	3.8-4
3.8.2.1	Ground Traffic.....	3.8-4
3.8.2.2	Air Traffic.....	3.8-6
3.8.2.3	Current Requirements and Management Practices	3.8-11
3.8.3	ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES	3.8-11
3.8.3.1	No Action Alternative	3.8-12
3.8.3.2	Alternative 1	3.8-14
3.8.3.3	Alternative 2 (Preferred Alternative).....	3.8-14
3.8.3.4	Proposed Management Practices, Monitoring, and Mitigation Measures	3.8-15
3.8.3.5	Summary of Effects and Conclusions.....	3.8-15
3.9	CULTURAL RESOURCES	3.9-1
3.9.1	INTRODUCTION	3.9-1
3.9.1.1	Overview	3.9-1
3.9.1.2	Regulatory Framework and Management Practices	3.9-1
3.9.1.3	Approach to Analysis	3.9-3
3.9.2	AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT	3.9-4
3.9.2.1	Cultural Context.....	3.9-4
3.9.2.2	Area of Potential Effects	3.9-5
3.9.2.3	Archaeological Resources	3.9-13
3.9.2.4	Architectural Resources.....	3.9-13
3.9.2.5	Native American Resources	3.9-16
3.9.3	ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES	3.9-17
3.9.3.1	No Action Alternative	3.9-19
3.9.3.2	Alternative 1	3.9-21

3.9.3.3	Alternative 2 (Preferred Alternative).....	3.9-23
3.9.3.4	Proposed Management Practices, Monitoring, and Mitigation Measures	3.9-25
3.9.3.5	Summary of Effects and Conclusions.....	3.9-25
3.10	PUBLIC HEALTH AND SAFETY.....	3.10-1
3.10.1	INTRODUCTION	3.10-1
3.10.1.1	Overview	3.10-1
3.10.1.2	Regulatory Framework and Management Practices	3.10-1
3.10.1.3	Approach to Analysis	3.10-1
3.10.2	AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT	3.10-2
3.10.2.1	Regional Setting	3.10-2
3.10.2.2	Region of Influence	3.10-2
3.10.2.3	Aircraft Accident Potential.....	3.10-2
3.10.2.4	Weapons Safety	3.10-3
3.10.2.5	Public Access and Proximity.....	3.10-3
3.10.2.6	Range Sustainability Environmental Program Assessment	3.10-3
3.10.2.7	Range Planning and Control.....	3.10-4
3.10.3	ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES	3.10-5
3.10.3.1	No Action Alternative	3.10-5
3.10.3.2	Alternative 1	3.10-7
3.10.3.3	Alternative 2 (Preferred Alternative).....	3.10-7
3.10.3.4	Proposed Management Practices, Monitoring, and Mitigation Measures	3.10-8
3.10.3.5	Summary of Effects and Conclusions.....	3.10-8
4	CUMULATIVE IMPACTS.....	4-1
4.1	INTRODUCTION AND APPROACH TO ANALYSIS	4-1
4.2	APPROACH TO ANALYSIS	4-1
4.2.1	OVERVIEW	4-1
4.2.2	IDENTIFY APPROPRIATE LEVEL OF ANALYSIS FOR EACH RESOURCE.....	4-2
4.2.3	DEFINE THE GEOGRAPHIC BOUNDARIES AND TIMEFRAME FOR ANALYSIS	4-2
4.2.4	DESCRIBE CURRENT RESOURCE CONDITIONS AND TRENDS	4-2
4.2.5	IDENTIFY POTENTIAL IMPACTS OF ALTERNATIVES 1 AND 2 THAT MIGHT CONTRIBUTE TO CUMULATIVE IMPACTS.....	4-2
4.2.6	IDENTIFY OTHER ACTIONS AND OTHER ENVIRONMENTAL CONSIDERATIONS THAT AFFECT EACH RESOURCE	4-3
4.2.7	ANALYZE POTENTIAL CUMULATIVE IMPACTS	4-3
4.3	OTHER ACTIONS ANALYZED IN THE CUMULATIVE IMPACTS ANALYSIS.....	4-3
4.3.1	OVERVIEW	4-3
4.3.2	AIRFIELD OPERATIONS AT NAVAL AIR STATION FALLON	4-7
4.3.3	RANGE ENHANCEMENTS AT NAVAL AIR STATION FALLON TRAINING RANGE BRAVO-16	4-7
4.3.4	ELECTRONIC WARFARE/COMMUNICATION SITE IMPROVEMENTS AT FALLON RANGE TRAINING COMPLEX.....	4-8
4.3.5	FUTURE RANGE DESIGN CHANGES AT FALLON RANGE TRAINING COMPLEX.....	4-9
4.3.6	DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE JOINT UNMANNED AIRCRAFT SYSTEMS CENTER OF EXCELLENCE	4-9
4.3.7	GEOTHERMAL ENERGY PROJECTS	4-9
4.3.7.1	Salt Wells Geothermal Energy Projects, Churchill County, Nevada.....	4-9
4.3.7.2	Brady Hot Springs Well 15-12 Hydro-Stimulation, Churchill County, Nevada.....	4-11
4.3.7.3	Jersey Valley Geothermal Project, Pershing County, Nevada	4-11

4.3.7.4	McGinness Hills Geothermal Project, Lander County, Nevada	4-11
4.3.7.5	Dixie Valley Geothermal Projects, Churchill County, Nevada.....	4-12
4.3.8	WIND ENERGY PROJECTS.....	4-12
4.3.8.1	Round Mountain Wind Energy Testing Site and Monitoring Project, Nye County, Nevada	4-13
4.3.8.2	Spring Valley Wind Energy Facility, White Pine County, Nevada	4-13
4.3.9	SOLAR PROJECTS IN THE SOUTHWESTERN UNITED STATES.....	4-13
4.3.10	LAHONTAN VALLEY LAND SALE	4-14
4.3.11	BANGO REFINING FACILITY, CLASS II AIR QUALITY OPERATING PERMIT	4-15
4.3.12	CARSON CITY DISTRICT DROUGHT MANAGEMENT	4-15
4.3.13	THE 3 BARS ECOSYSTEM AND LANDSCAPE RESTORATION PROJECT.....	4-16
4.3.14	ISABELLA PEARL GOLD MINE AND PROCESSING FACILITY	4-18
4.3.15	BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT GRAZING PROGRAM.....	4-18
4.3.16	COVE HELEN UNDERGROUND MINE PROJECT	4-19
4.3.17	MOUNT HOPE MOLYBDENUM OPEN PIT MINE, EUREKA COUNTY, NEVADA	4-20
4.3.18	HUMBOLDT-TOIYABE NATIONAL FOREST MANAGEMENT	4-21
4.3.19	DESIGNATED WILDERNESS AND WILDERNESS STUDY AREAS	4-21
4.3.20	IMPLEMENTATION OF INTEGRATED NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT PLAN	4-24
4.3.21	MILK PROCESSING PLANT IN FALLON, NEVADA.....	4-24
4.4	CUMULATIVE IMPACTS ANALYSIS.....	4-24
4.4.1	SOILS.....	4-24
4.4.2	AIR QUALITY.....	4-25
4.4.2.1	Impacts of the Alternatives That Might Contribute to Cumulative Impacts	4-25
4.4.2.2	Impacts of Other Actions	4-25
4.4.2.3	Cumulative Impacts on Air Quality	4-26
4.4.3	WATER QUALITY	4-26
4.4.4	NOISE.....	4-27
4.4.5	BIOLOGICAL RESOURCES.....	4-29
4.4.5.1	Impacts of the Alternatives That Might Contribute to Cumulative Impacts	4-29
4.4.5.2	Impacts of Other Actions	4-29
4.4.5.3	Cumulative Impacts on Biological Resources	4-30
4.4.6	LAND USE AND RECREATION	4-31
4.4.6.1	Impacts of the Alternatives That Might Contribute to Cumulative Impacts	4-31
4.4.6.2	Impacts of Other Actions	4-31
4.4.6.3	Cumulative Impacts on Land Use and Recreation	4-32
4.4.7	SOCIOECONOMICS, ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE, AND PROTECTION OF CHILDREN.....	4-32
4.4.8	TRANSPORTATION	4-33
4.4.9	CULTURAL RESOURCES	4-33
4.4.10	PUBLIC HEALTH AND SAFETY	4-35
4.5	CLIMATE CHANGE	4-36
4.5.1	INTRODUCTION	4-36
4.5.2	REGULATORY FRAMEWORK.....	4-37
4.5.3	GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS IN THE UNITED STATES	4-38
4.5.4	CUMULATIVE GREENHOUSE GAS IMPACTS.....	4-39
4.6	SUMMARY OF CUMULATIVE IMPACTS	4-40
5	BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES, MONITORING, AND MITIGATION MEASURES.....	5-1

5.1 INTRODUCTION	5-1
5.1.1 OVERVIEW	5-1
5.1.2 APPROACH	5-1
5.1.3 MONITORING	5-2
5.1.4 MITIGATION AND MONITORING REPORTING AND TRACKING	5-2
5.2 SOILS	5-2
5.2.1 CURRENT REQUIREMENTS AND BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES	5-2
5.2.2 PROPOSED BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES, MONITORING, AND MITIGATION MEASURES	5-2
5.2.2.1 Proposed Best Management Practices	5-2
5.2.2.2 Proposed Monitoring	5-3
5.2.2.3 Proposed Mitigation Measures	5-3
5.3 AIR QUALITY	5-3
5.3.1 CURRENT REQUIREMENTS AND BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES	5-3
5.3.2 PROPOSED BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES, MONITORING, AND MITIGATION MEASURES	5-3
5.3.2.1 Proposed Best Management Practices	5-3
5.3.2.2 Proposed Monitoring	5-3
5.3.2.3 Proposed Mitigation Measures	5-3
5.4 WATER QUALITY	5-4
5.4.1 CURRENT REQUIREMENTS AND BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES	5-4
5.4.2 PROPOSED BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES, MONITORING, AND MITIGATION MEASURES	5-4
5.4.2.1 Proposed Best Management Practices	5-4
5.4.2.2 Proposed Monitoring	5-5
5.4.2.3 Proposed Mitigation Measures	5-5
5.5 NOISE	5-5
5.5.1 CURRENT REQUIREMENTS AND BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES	5-5
5.5.2 PROPOSED BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES, MONITORING, AND MITIGATION MEASURES	5-5
5.5.2.1 Proposed Best Management Practices	5-5
5.5.2.2 Proposed Monitoring	5-6
5.5.2.3 Proposed Mitigation Measures	5-6
5.6 WILDLIFE	5-6
5.6.1 CURRENT REQUIREMENTS AND BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES	5-6
5.6.2 PROPOSED BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES, MONITORING, AND MITIGATION	5-6
5.6.2.1 Proposed Best Management Practices	5-6
5.6.2.2 Proposed Monitoring	5-6
5.6.2.3 Proposed Mitigation Measures	5-6
5.7 LAND USE AND RECREATION.....	5-6
5.7.1 CURRENT REQUIREMENTS AND BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES	5-6
5.7.2 PROPOSED BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES, MONITORING, AND MITIGATION MEASURES	5-7
5.7.2.1 Proposed Best Management Practices	5-7
5.7.2.2 Proposed Monitoring	5-7
5.7.2.3 Proposed Mitigation Measures	5-7
5.8 SOCIOECONOMICS, ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE, AND PROTECTION OF CHILDREN	5-7
5.8.1 CURRENT REQUIREMENTS AND BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES	5-7
5.8.2 PROPOSED BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES, MONITORING, AND MITIGATION MEASURES	5-7
5.8.2.1 Proposed Best Management Practices	5-7
5.8.2.2 Proposed Monitoring	5-8
5.8.2.3 Proposed Mitigation Measures	5-8

5.9 TRANSPORTATION.....5-8

5.9.1 CURRENT REQUIREMENTS AND BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES5-8

5.9.2 PROPOSED BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES, MONITORING, AND MITIGATION MEASURES5-8

5.9.2.1 Proposed Best Management Practices5-8

5.9.2.2 Proposed Monitoring.....5-8

5.9.2.3 Proposed Mitigation Measures5-8

5.10 CULTURAL RESOURCES.....5-8

5.10.1 CURRENT REQUIREMENTS AND BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES5-8

5.10.2 PROPOSED MANAGEMENT PRACTICES, MONITORING, AND MITIGATION MEASURES.....5-9

5.10.2.1 Proposed Best Management Practices5-9

5.10.2.2 Proposed Monitoring.....5-9

5.10.2.3 Proposed Mitigation Measures5-9

5.11 PUBLIC HEALTH AND SAFETY.....5-9

5.11.1 CURRENT REQUIREMENTS AND BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES5-9

5.11.2 PROPOSED BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES, MONITORING, AND MITIGATION MEASURES5-10

5.11.2.1 Proposed Best Management Practices5-10

5.11.2.2 Proposed Monitoring.....5-10

5.11.2.3 Proposed Mitigation Measures5-10

6 OTHER CONSIDERATIONS REQUIRED BY THE NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY ACT.....6-1

6.1 POSSIBLE CONFLICTS WITH OBJECTIVES OF FEDERAL, STATE, AND LOCAL PLANS, POLICIES, AND CONTROLS6-1

6.2 RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN SHORT-TERM USES AND LONG-TERM PRODUCTIVITY6-1

6.3 IRREVERSIBLE OR IRRETRIEVABLE COMMITMENT OF RESOURCES.....6-4

7 LIST OF PREPARERS7-1

7.1 GOVERNMENT PREPARERS.....7-1

7.2 CONTRACTOR PREPARERS7-2

8 REFERENCES.....8-1

8.1 CHAPTER 1.....8-1

8.2 CHAPTER 2.....8-1

8.3 CHAPTER 3 – AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT AND ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES8-1

8.3.1 SECTION 3.0 – INTRODUCTION8-1

8.3.2 SECTION 3.1 – SOILS.....8-1

8.3.3 SECTION 3.2 – AIR QUALITY.....8-2

8.3.4 SECTION 3.3 – WATER QUALITY8-3

8.3.5 SECTION 3.4 – NOISE.....8-4

8.3.6 SECTION 3.5 – BIOLOGICAL RESOURCES8-4

8.3.7 SECTION 3.6 – LAND USE8-9

8.3.8 SECTION 3.7 – SOCIOECONOMICS, ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE, AND PROTECTION OF CHILDREN8-10

8.3.9 SECTION 3.8 – TRANSPORTATION8-11

8.3.10 SECTION 3.9 – CULTURAL RESOURCES8-11

8.3.11 SECTION 3.10 – PUBLIC HEALTH AND SAFETY8-12
8.4 CHAPTER 4 – CUMULATIVE IMPACTS8-12
8.5 CHAPTER 5 – BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES, MONITORING, AND MITIGATION MEASURES8-15
8.6 CHAPTER 6 – OTHER CONSIDERATIONS REQUIRED BY THE NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY ACT8-15

9 DISTRIBUTION LIST

APPENDICES

APPENDIX A FEDERAL REGISTER NOTICES
APPENDIX B COOPERATING AGENCY CORRESPONDENCE
APPENDIX C TRIBAL AND CULTURAL CORRESPONDENCE
APPENDIX D AIR QUALITY SUMMARIES
APPENDIX E NOISE STUDY
APPENDIX F PUBLIC PARTICIPATION

LIST OF TABLES

TABLE 1-1: PUBLIC SCOPING COMMENT SUMMARY	1-7
TABLE 1-2: CATEGORIZATION OF PUBLIC SCOPING COMMENT BY RESOURCE AREA	1-7
TABLE 2-1: MANAGEMENT OF FALLON RANGE TRAINING COMPLEX LAND ASSETS	2-5
TABLE 2-2: SUMMARY OF THE ANNUAL NUMBER OF TRAINING ACTIVITIES FOR THE NO ACTION ALTERNATIVE AND ALTERNATIVE 1	2-17
TABLE 2-3: SUMMARY OF THE ANNUAL NUMBER OF TRAINING ACTIVITIES FOR ALL ALTERNATIVES	2-21
TABLE 2-4: CURRENT AND PROPOSED ANNUAL LEVEL OF TRAINING ACTIVITIES AT THE FALLON RANGE TRAINING COMPLEX	2-22
TABLE 2-5: SUMMARY OF ESTIMATED ANNUAL ORDNANCE USE BY TRAINING RANGE AREA ¹	2-26
TABLE 2-6: ANNUAL ESTIMATES OF AIRCRAFT SORTIE OVERFLIGHTS IN THE FALLON RANGE TRAINING COMPLEX SPECIAL USE AIRSPACE	2-33
TABLE 3.0-1: RANGE ACTIVITIES AND POTENTIAL STRESSORS	3-3
TABLE 3.0-2: STRESSORS ANALYZED FOR EACH RESOURCE CATEGORY OR IMPACT TOPIC	3-6
TABLE 3.1-1: FAILURE AND LOW-ORDER DETONATION RATES OF MILITARY ORDNANCE	3.1-15
TABLE 3.1-2: SUMMARY OF IMPACTS ON SOILS.....	3.1-21
TABLE 3.2-1: AMBIENT AIR QUALITY STANDARDS	3.2-3
TABLE 3.2-2: ANNUAL BASELINE (2008) CRITERIA AND PRECURSOR AIR POLLUTANT EMISSIONS FOR NEVADA	3.2-7
TABLE 3.2-3: ANNUAL CRITERIA AND PRECURSOR AIR POLLUTANT EMISSIONS FOR TRAINING UNDER THE NO ACTION ALTERNATIVE	3.2-11
TABLE 3.2-4: ANNUAL CRITERIA AND PRECURSOR AIR POLLUTANT EMISSIONS FOR TRAINING UNDER ALTERNATIVE 1 COMPARED TO THE NO ACTION ALTERNATIVE.....	3.2-13
TABLE 3.2-5: ANNUAL CRITERIA AND PRECURSOR AIR POLLUTANT EMISSIONS FOR TRAINING UNDER ALTERNATIVE 2 COMPARED TO THE NO ACTION ALTERNATIVE	3.2-15
TABLE 3.2-6: SUMMARY OF IMPACTS ON AIR QUALITY.....	3.2-17
TABLE 3.3-1: MILITARY MUNITIONS EXPENDED ON BRAVO-16	3.3-11
TABLE 3.3-2: MILITARY MUNITIONS EXPENDED ON BRAVO-17	3.3-13
TABLE 3.3-3: MILITARY MUNITIONS EXPENDED ON BRAVO-19	3.3-14
TABLE 3.3-4: MILITARY MUNITIONS EXPENDED ON BRAVO-20	3.3-15
TABLE 3.3-5: MILITARY MUNITIONS EXPENDED ON DIXIE VALLEY TRAINING AREA.....	3.3-16
TABLE 3.3-6: TOTAL MILITARY MUNITIONS EXPENDED ON THE FALLON RANGE TRAINING COMPLEX	3.3-17
TABLE 3.3-7: SUMMARY OF IMPACTS ON WATER QUALITY	3.3-26
TABLE 3.4-1: SOUND LEVELS OF SELECTED SOUND SOURCES AND ENVIRONMENTS	3.4-4
TABLE 3.4-2: NOISE ZONES AND COMPATIBILITY LEVELS FOR SMALL ARMS AND AVIATION A-WEIGHTED DAY-NIGHT LEVELS.....	3.4-6
TABLE 3.4-3: NOISE ZONES AND COMPATIBILITY LEVELS FOR IMPULSE AND LARGE ARMS DAY-NIGHT LEVELS.....	3.4-7
TABLE 3.4-4: IMPULSE AND LARGE ARMS COMPLAINT PREDICTION GUIDELINES.....	3.4-7
TABLE 3.4-5: MAXIMUM NOISE LEVELS (A-WEIGHTED DECIBELS) AT VARIOUS DISTANCES GENERATED BY SMALL ARMS WEAPONS FIRING.....	3.4-25
TABLE 3.4-6: SUMMARY OF EFFECTS.....	3.4-40
TABLE 3.5-1: MAMMAL SPECIES KNOWN TO OCCUR OR POTENTIALLY OCCURRING AT FALLON RANGE TRAINING COMPLEX	3.5-11
TABLE 3.5-2: AVIAN SPECIES KNOWN TO OCCUR OR POTENTIALLY OCCURRING AT FALLON RANGE TRAINING COMPLEX.....	3.5-17
TABLE 3.5-3: FISH SPECIES KNOWN TO OCCUR OR POTENTIALLY OCCURRING AT FALLON RANGE TRAINING COMPLEX	3.5-27

TABLE 3.5-4: REPTILE AND AMPHIBIAN SPECIES KNOWN TO OCCUR OR POTENTIALLY OCCURRING AT FALLON RANGE TRAINING COMPLEX.....	3.5-31
TABLE 3.5-6: SUMMARY OF EFFECTS AND CONCLUSIONS FOR BIOLOGICAL RESOURCES	3.5-63
TABLE 3.6-1: SUMMARY OF EFFECTS AND CONCLUSIONS FOR LAND USE AND RECREATION	3.6-12
TABLE 3.7-1: ESTIMATED TOTAL EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES	3.7-5
TABLE 3.7-2: ESTIMATED TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	3.7-5
TABLE 3.7-3: TOTAL POPULATION GROWTH AND PERCENT CHANGE FROM 2000 TO 2010	3.7-6
TABLE 3.7-4: ESTIMATED POPULATION RACIAL CHARACTERISTICS BY COUNTY (2012)	3.7-8
TABLE 3.7-5: ESTIMATED MEDIAN INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL CENSUS DATA BY COUNTY (2012).....	3.7-12
TABLE 3.7-6: POPULATION OF CHILDREN IN THE FALLON RANGE TRAINING COMPLEX REGION OF INFLUENCE	3.7-13
TABLE 3.7-7: SUMMARY OF EFFECTS FOR SOCIOECONOMICS AND ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE.....	3.7-23
TABLE 3.8-1: FALLON RANGE TRAINING COMPLEX SPECIAL USE AIRSPACE	3.8-6
TABLE 3.8-2: FEDERAL AVIATION ADMINISTRATION REGISTERED AIRFIELDS UNDER OR NEAR THE FRTC SUA.....	3.8-10
TABLE 3.8-3: TRANSPORTATION STRESSOR CATEGORIES AND NUMBER OF TRAINING ACTIVITIES.....	3.8-11
TABLE 3.8-4: SUMMARY OF EFFECTS.....	3.8-16
TABLE 3.9-1: NRHP ELIGIBLE ARCHITECTURAL RESOURCES IN THE STUDY AREA.....	3.9-14
TABLE 3.9-2: SUMMARY OF EFFECTS OF TRAINING ACTIVITIES ON CULTURAL RESOURCES	3.9-26
TABLE 3.10-1: SUMMARY OF EFFECTS.....	3.10-9
TABLE 4-1: OTHER ACTIONS AND OTHER ENVIRONMENTAL CONSIDERATIONS IDENTIFIED FOR THE CUMULATIVE IMPACTS ANALYSIS	4-4
TABLE 4-2: ALLOTMENT STATISTICS FOR BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT DISTRICTS WINNEMUCCA, CARSON CITY, AND BATTLE MOUNTAIN (2010)	4-19
TABLE 4-3: ACREAGE OF WILDERNESS AREAS AND WILDERNESS STUDY AREAS OVERLAPPING THE FRTC STUDY AREA	4-23
TABLE 4-4: COMPARISON OF GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS FOR TRAINING ACTIVITIES CONDUCTED WITHIN THE FALLON RANGE TRAINING COMPLEX TO UNITED STATES 2011 GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS.....	4-39
TABLE 6-1: SUMMARY OF ENVIRONMENTAL COMPLIANCE FOR THE PROPOSED ACTION	6-2
TABLE F.2-1: NEWSPAPER DISPLAY ADVERTISEMENTS SCHEDULE.....	F-2
TABLE F.2-2: SCOPING MEETING LOCATIONS.....	F-3

LIST OF FIGURES

FIGURE 1-1: FALLON RANGE TRAINING COMPLEX AND SURROUNDING BASES	1-2
FIGURE 2-1: FALLON RANGE TRAINING COMPLEX MILITARY OPERATIONS AREAS AND AIR TRAFFIC CONTROL ASSIGNED AIRSPACES.....	2-2
FIGURE 2-2: NAVAL STRIKE AND AIR WARFARE CENTER WORKING AREAS.....	2-3
FIGURE 3.1-1: SOIL TYPES WITHIN BRAVO-16	3.1-6
FIGURE 3.1-2: SOIL TYPES WITHIN BRAVO-17	3.1-8
FIGURE 3.1-3: SOIL TYPES WITHIN BRAVO-19	3.1-9
FIGURE 3.1-4: SOIL TYPES WITHIN BRAVO-20	3.1-10
FIGURE 3.1-5: SOIL TYPES WITHIN DIXIE VALLEY TRAINING AREA.....	3.1-12
FIGURE 3.2-1: NEVADA AIR QUALITY CONTROL REGIONS AND NONATTAINMENT AREAS	3.2-2
FIGURE 3.2-2: RECENT CARBON DIOXIDE GLOBAL TREND	3.2-9
FIGURE 3.3-1: SURFACE HYDROLOGY IN THE STUDY AREA	3.3-4
FIGURE 3.3-2: REGIONAL GROUNDWATER BASINS	3.3-7
FIGURE 3.4-1: A AND C WEIGHTING SCALES.....	3.4-2
FIGURE 3.4-2: RELATIONSHIP OF SOUND LEVEL, L_{EQ} , AND DAY-NIGHT AVERAGE SOUND LEVEL.....	3.4-4
FIGURE 3.4-3: SENSITIVE RECEPTORS IN PROXIMITY THE FALLON RANGE TRAINING COMPLEX	3.4-9
FIGURE 3.4-4: SENSITIVE RECEPTORS IN PROXIMITY TO BRAVO-16	3.4-10
FIGURE 3.4-5: SENSITIVE RECEPTORS IN PROXIMITY TO BRAVO-17	3.4-11
FIGURE 3.4-6: SENSITIVE RECEPTORS IN PROXIMITY TO BRAVO-19	3.4-12
FIGURE 3.4-7: SENSITIVE RECEPTORS IN PROXIMITY TO BRAVO-20	3.4-13
FIGURE 3.4-8: AIRCRAFT CONTOURS UNDER THE NO ACTION ALTERNATIVE	3.4-17
FIGURE 3.4-9: ESTIMATED LDNMR CONTOURS UNDER THE NO ACTION ALTERNATIVE AT BRAVO-16.....	3.4-19
FIGURE 3.4-10: ESTIMATED LDNMR CONTOURS UNDER THE NO ACTION ALTERNATIVE AT BRAVO-17	3.4-20
FIGURE 3.4-11: ESTIMATED LDNMR CONTOURS UNDER THE NO ACTION ALTERNATIVE AT BRAVO-20.....	3.4-22
FIGURE 3.4-12: ESTIMATED CDNL CONTOURS FOR MUNITIONS ACTIVITY UNDER THE NO ACTION ALTERNATIVE AT BRAVO-17	3.4-26
FIGURE 3.4-13: ESTIMATED CDNL CONTOURS FOR MUNITIONS ACTIVITY UNDER THE NO ACTION ALTERNATIVE AT BRAVO-19	3.4-28
FIGURE 3.4-14: ESTIMATED CDNL CONTOURS FOR MUNITIONS ACTIVITY UNDER THE NO ACTION ALTERNATIVE AT BRAVO-20	3.4-29
FIGURE 3.4-15: AIRCRAFT CONTOURS UNDER ALTERNATIVE 1 AND 2	3.4-31
FIGURE 3.4-16: ESTIMATED LDNMR CONTOURS UNDER ALTERNATIVE 1 AND 2 AT BRAVO-16.....	3.4-33
FIGURE 3.4-17: ESTIMATED LDNMR CONTOURS UNDER ALTERNATIVE 1 AND 2 AT BRAVO-17.....	3.4-34
FIGURE 3.4-18: ESTIMATED LDNMR CONTOURS UNDER ALTERNATIVE 1 AND 2 AT BRAVO-20.....	3.4-36
FIGURE 3.5-1: FRTC STUDY AREA	3.5-7
FIGURE 3.8-1: AIRSPACE CLASSIFICATIONS	3.8-1
FIGURE 3.8-2: DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION DISTRICTS AND REGIONAL ROADWAYS	3.8-3
FIGURE 3.8-3: PRIMARY AND SECONDARY ROADWAYS UNDERLYING FRTC AIRSPACE.....	3.8-5
FIGURE 3.8-4: FALLON RANGE TRAINING COMPLEX MILITARY OPERATIONS AREAS AND AIR TRAFFIC CONTROL ASSIGNED AIRSPACES.....	3.8-9
FIGURE 3.9-1: OVERVIEW OF AREAS OF POTENTIAL EFFECTS FOR DIRECT EFFECTS.....	3.9-7
FIGURE 3.9-2: AREA OF POTENTIAL EFFECTS FOR DIRECT EFFECTS ON B-16	3.9-8
FIGURE 3.9-3: AREA OF POTENTIAL EFFECTS FOR DIRECT EFFECTS ON B-17	3.9-9
FIGURE 3.9-4: AREA OF POTENTIAL EFFECTS FOR DIRECT EFFECTS ON B-19	3.9-10
FIGURE 3.9-5: AREA OF POTENTIAL EFFECTS FOR DIRECT EFFECTS ON B-20	3.9-11
FIGURE 3.9-6: AREA OF POTENTIAL EFFECTS FOR INDIRECT EFFECTS.....	3.9-12

FIGURE 4-1: LOCATIONS OF OTHER ACTIONS AND OTHER ENVIRONMENTAL CONSIDERATIONS IDENTIFIED AND RETAINED FOR THE CUMULATIVE IMPACTS ANALYSIS4-6

FIGURE 4-2: WILDERNESS AREAS AND WILDERNESS STUDY AREAS WITHIN OR NEAR THE FRTC STUDY AREA4-22